NAME:_____DATE:_____PERIOD:_____

U.S. History I Ch. 10: "Growth & Expansion" Test

Matching Choice Section (10 pts, 2 pts each): Match the lettered terms to the <u>best / most correct definitions</u>. Not all terms will be used, but each will be used <u>only</u> once (EC = 1 pt)

1._____ This president is **credited** with the idea that "no European countries ought to interfere" with America

2._____ This **tech / infrastructure** was popular during the **early 1800s.** Several of these were built across the U.S., w/ the **most famous** named after Lake Erie.

3._____ This person built the **first successful textile mill** in America (Rhode Island), from memorized mill plans

4._____ This was a part of early American **infrastructure,** built with some federal funds, running from **Baltimore** to the **West,** ending in Illinois

5._____ This wasn't **invented** by **Robert Fulton,** but he did make it practical and usable on rivers in the U.S.

EC._____ When **Maine** entered the Union in 1820 as a free state, this state followed, as a slave state

A. Turnpike

B. Missouri

C. The National Road

D. The Steamboat

E. De Witt Clinton

F. James Monroe

G. Canal

H. Arkansas

I. James Madison

J. Samuel Slater

K. Thomas Jefferson

L. Corduroy Road

Multiple Choice Section: (10 pts, 2 pts each) Circle the best answer that responds to the question (EC = 1 pt)

1) Which of the following is **not true** regarding the **textile mills** of the late 1700s - early 1800s?

   a) They were inspired by British Mill designs
   b) Most of them were located in New England
   c) Robert Fulton memorized the mill plans & brought them to America
   d) They were powered by rivers and water wheels
   e) All of the above are correct

2) This person was a **"gadgeteer"** from New England, who invented several different technologies that revolutionized both **factory** + **cotton** production:

   a) Francis
   b) Eli Whitney
   c) Robert Fulton
   d) Andrew Jackson
   e) None of the above are correct

3) This picture shows a:

   a) Turnpike
   b) Canal
   c) Railroad
   d) Corduroy Road

4) From **New England,** he was a leading **politician** in the early 1800s. He saw **tariffs** as crucial:

   a) John C. Calhoun
   b) Henry Clay
   c) James Monroe
   d) Daniel Webster
   e) None of these is correct

5) Which of the following is **not true** regarding the **"American Plan"?**

   a) It was envisioned by **Henry Clay**
   b) It promoted the development of **American Infrastructure**
   c) It promoted **tariffs** to pay for fed. projects & to protect **American businesses**
   d) It was a clear **success**

EC) This **court case** involved the question of whether a local political entity could tax the fed. government:

   a) *Marbury v. Madison*
   b) *Gibbons v. Ogden*
   c) *Brown v. Board of Education*
   d) *McCulloch v. Maryland*

"Show What You Know"
(10 pts, 1 pt each):
America Early 1800s Map
Using a highlighter & letter system (A, B, etc.), **clearly** + **correctly** **identify** the **following**:

1._____ National Road

2._____ Erie Canal

3._____ Pennsylvania Canal

4._____ Boston Post Road

5._____ Chicago Turnpike

6._____ Missouri Compromise Line

7._____ Lake Erie
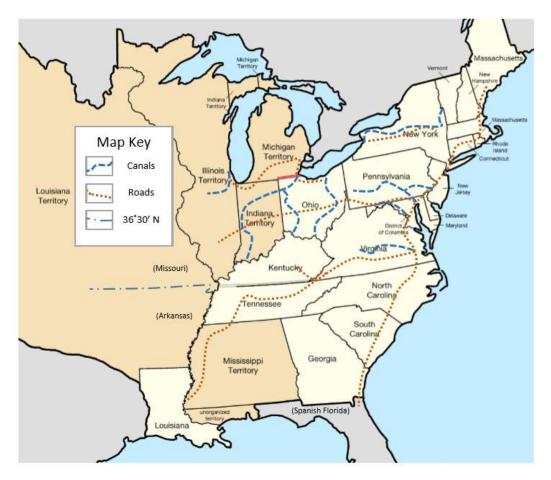
8._____ Wilderness Road

9._____ Coastal Post Road

10._____ Baltimore

EC_____ Mohawk Turnpike

Map Key

- Canals
- Roads
- 36°30' N

Short Essay Answer (10 pts): Pick and answer 1* (just one) of the following, using the space provided to concisely demonstrate you understand the topic. The more info, the better. *If you wish, answer another one for EC (3 pts possible, label "EC")

1. What is **infrastructure? Describe** one of the **main examples** of this from the early 1800s (steamboats, canals, roads, etc.), sharing +3 **key facts:**
2. Pick one of the **innovators** from the late 1700s / early 1800s: **Samuel Slater, Francis Lowell, Robert Fulton, De Witt Clinton**, or **Eli Whitney.** Next, **describe** the impact that they & their ideas / innovations had on the country:
3. Describe the **American Plan:** who came up with it? What was its intent? Was it successful?

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